

LIVING ULTRA-RARE: A PATIENT- FAMILY PERSPECTIVE

Mariah Gillaspie



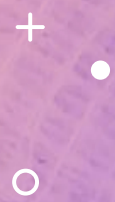


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Meet Emma & Abby

- Living Undiagnosed
 - Support
 - Genetic Testing
 - Continuing the Search
- Living Rare
 - Finding a Community
 - Driving Research
 - Hope for Treatment

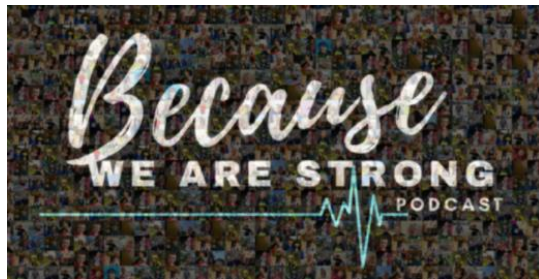




LIVING UNDIAGNOSED

Support Resources

Podcasts



Networks



Non-profit organization and educational platform that orients, empowers and accompanies families and providers caring for children with serious illness.

The Facebook logo, consisting of the word 'facebook' in white lowercase letters on a blue rectangular background.

Parents of Children with an Undiagnosed Genetic Disorder

Private group · 1.3K members



Global Genes/NORD

**Undiagnosed
Rare Disease
Registry**



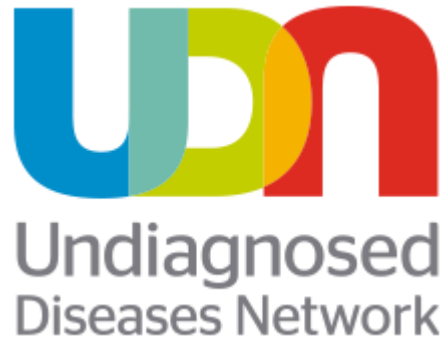
**Gene-Based Diagnosis 101:
How to Successfully Navigate the
Diagnostic Journey**

Genetic Testing

- Targeted Genetic Panels
- Whole Exome Sequencing
- Whole Genome Sequencing



Searching for a Diagnosis



- The Undiagnosed Diseases Network (UDN) is an NIH funded research study with a purpose to bring together clinical and research experts from across the United States to solve the most challenging medical mysteries using advanced technologies; and to help patients and families living with the burden of undiagnosed diseases.



- The Rare Genomes Project at the Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard is a team of researchers, physicians, software developers, genetic counselors, and study coordinators who believe that the latest advances in genomic sequencing are changing medicine and should be more broadly available to families with rare and undiagnosed conditions.

The background is a photograph of a laboratory setting, featuring several test tubes in a rack. The image is overlaid with a blue-to-orange gradient. Handwritten text on the test tubes includes 'T HADNLY', 'Fo', and 'O2'. In the top right corner, there are three small white icons: a plus sign, an open circle, and a solid dot.

LIVING ULTRA-RARE

I HAVE A GENE NAME, NOW WHAT?

Power in numbers: Find your patient community



1

Search social media,
create social media
groups, and mention
your gene name in any
Rare Disease/Genetic/
Undiagnosed group

2

Blanket search the
internet (Blogs, research
articles, etc.)
Set Google Alerts.

3

Become part of Match
Matcher Exchange



The 'Matchmaker Exchange' project was launched in October 2013 to address this challenge and find genetic causes for patients with rare disease

Two Matchmaker Exchange connected partners, [GeneMatcher](#) and [MyGene2](#), support patient-led matching — encouraging individuals and families to share genetic and health information to identify other individuals with similar profiles.

Set yourself up for Research

Fundamentals of your Genetic Diagnosis



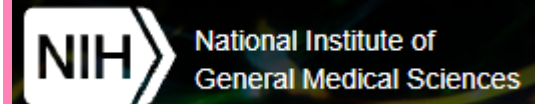
<https://www.rareuniversity.com/cv-course/genetics-concepts-for-rare-disease-patients-families/>

Existing Research

Animal Models



Cell Models



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Taking it to the next level...

- Launch a Patient Advocacy Foundation:



- NORD RareLaunch

RareLaunch® provides useful information and hands-on training and advice from leading nonprofit experts to help launch a rare disease nonprofit or take an existing one to the next level.

- Global Genes: RARE Entrepreneur Bootcamp

This bootcamp is designed for patients and advocates who have started funding rare disease research and are looking to better coordinate and build structure around their efforts

- Open Treatments:

Non-profit organization with a mission is to enable treatments for all genetic diseases regardless of rarity or geography...and to empower patients, families, or motivated individuals to create a treatment for a disease impacting their loved one.

- Perlara: Guided Cures

Provides "Cure Sherpas" to guide families and research teams through the planning and development of the best cure and treatment paths that can synergistically lead to finding more potential cures for more diseases.

Explore Treatment Options

Drug Repurposing

Investigation of existing drugs for new therapeutic purposes.

Artificial Intelligence:

HealX, Medikanren, many, many, more...

Physical:

High-throughput Drug Screens



ASO

Antisense oligonucleotide therapy, or ASO, aims to alter RNA expression and thereby reduce, restore, or modify protein expression.

You may have heard of Mila, a little girl in Colorado who was the first person in the world to receive a drug customized for just one person.



Gene Therapy

Most complex, most expensive, most time consuming, most risky...

But, possibly the most exciting!





“The largest yet most neglected healthcare resource, worldwide, is the patient.”

Tracy Dixon-Salazar – LGS Foundation

Summary

- Living Undiagnosed can be a frustrating & helpless purgatory. But resources are available for support, and to give the best chance at finding a diagnosis. Science is moving fast, Don't give up!
- Living Ultra-Rare can be just as frustrating, but with motivation and utilization of available resources, the patient family can be a driving force towards better disease understanding and a potential treatment.
- Despite having amazing medical care teams, Patients and patient-families are the only ones living with their rare disease. They are therefore often the experts and become the central driving force for research.

We are making a difference!





THANK YOU

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Resources

Once Upon A GENE

effieparks.com/podcast



findyourrare.buzzsprout.com/



globalgenes.org/rare-cast/



therarelifepodcast.com/



raremamas.com/podcast/



courageousparentsnetwork.org/

Undiagnosed
Rare Disease
Registry



undiagnosed.iamrare.org/



Gene-Based Diagnosis 101:
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Diagnostic Journey

<https://resource-hub.globalgenes.org/kb/article/298-gene-based-diagnosis-101/>



<https://youtu.be/eEdV2vwz160>

Resources



Undiagnosed
Diseases Network

undiagnosed.hms.harvard.edu



raregenomes.org



genematcher.org

MyGene²

www.mygene2.org



Genetics Concepts For Rare Disease Patients

<https://www.rareuniversity.com/cv-course/genetics-concepts-for-rare-disease-patients-families/>



www.matchmakerexchange.org



International Mouse Phenotyping Consortium

www.mousephenotype.org/



CORIELL INSTITUTE
FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH

www.coriell.org/1/NIGMS



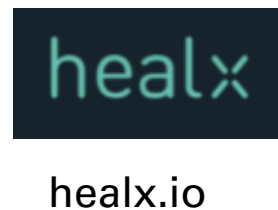
lightning and love
FOUNDATION

www.lightningandlove.org

RARE Entrepreneur Bootcamp

globalgenes.org/rare-entrepreneur-bootcamp/

Resources

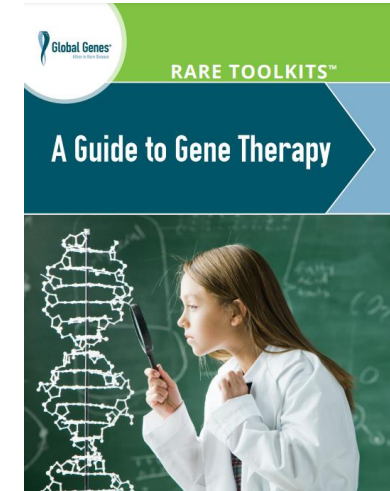


Medikanren

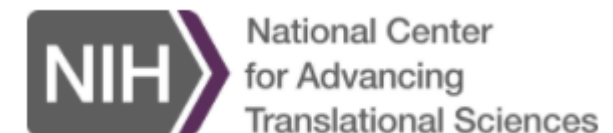
www.youtube.com/watch?v=vt70W55D58Q



<https://rarediseases.org/nords-new-genome-editing-videos-address-patient-caregiver-questions/>



https://globalgenes.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Guide-to-Gene-Therapy_Toolkit_spread_DIGITAL-1.pdf



<https://rarediseases.info.nih.gov/>